A campaign to "Sovietize" mathematics in the USSR was launched in the summer of 1936, with an attack on Nikolai Nikolaevich Luzin, the leader of the Soviet school of mathematics, in Pravda. Luzin was fortunate in that only a few of the most ardent ideologues wanted to destroy him utterly. As a result, Luzin, though humiliated and frightened, was allowed to make a statement of public repentance and then let off with a relatively mild reprimand. This book contains the transcripts of five meetings of the Academy of Sciences commission, held in July 1936, charged with investigating the accusations against Luzin. Ancillary material from the Soviet press of the time is included to place these meetings in context.